

# Pre-intermediate 21

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WILL + INFINITIVE (FUTURE)

DECISIONS. OFFERS. PROMISES.

# Check the verb

**Lend**

**Buy**

**Help**

**Call**

**Be Back**

**Message**

**Open**

**Carry**

**Stay in**

**Give**

**Pay**

**Go and see**

# Subject + will + infinitive

**Exercise:** Complete the sentences with a verb from the box:

1 I like these jeans. I think I'll **buy** them **Decision**

2 Shall I **call** you on your mobile before I leave work? **Offer**

3 Please don't worry about me. I'll **message** you when I get to London **Promise**

4 Your luggage looks really heavy. Shall I **carry** it for you? **Offer**

5 I'll **give** you the money for the train tickets on Friday if that's ok. **Promise**

6 I'll **help** you with your homework if you like. It looks difficult. **Offer**

7 It's really hot in here. Shall I **open** the window? **Offer**

8 Somebody is knocking on the door. I'll **go and see** who it is. **Decision**

9 I'll **pay** for the coffees today. You got them yesterday. **Offer**

10 I don't know what to do tonight, maybe I'll just **stay in** and watch TV **Decision**

11 Did you forget to bring your pen? Don't worry, I'll **lend** you one of mine **Offer**

12 I'm just going out to get some milk. I'll **be back** in a minute. **Promise**

Lend

Buy

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Call

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# Sentence structure with 'will'

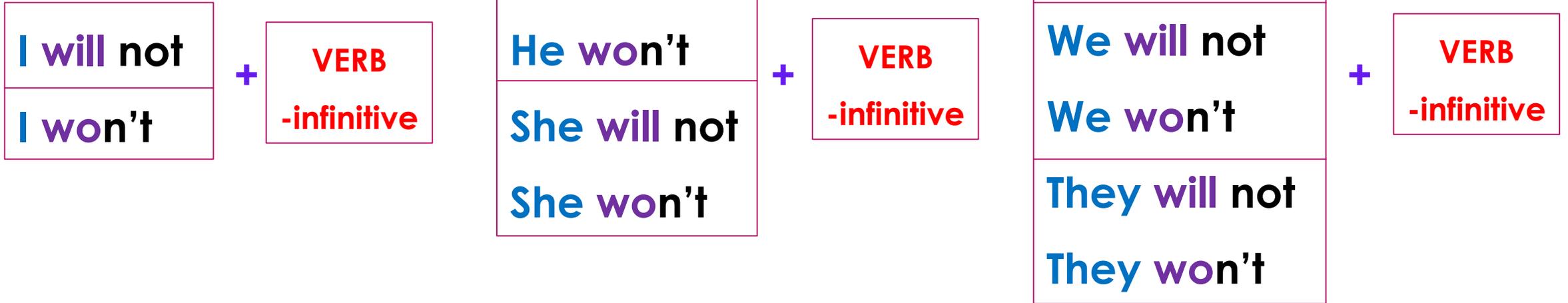
SUBJECT + AUXILIARY	INFINITIVE	PREPOSITION PHRASE
I will (I'll)	pay	for the coffees
He will (He'll)	be back	in a minute

SUBJECT + AUXILIARY	INFINITIVE	OBJECT (noun)
She will (She'll)	buy	the shoes
You will (You'll)	open	the window

SUBJECT + AUXILIARY	INFINITIVE	OBJECT (noun).	PREPOSITION PHRASE
We will (We'll)	carry	your bags	for you
They will (They'll)	help	David	with his homework

SUBJECT + AUXILIARY	INFINITIVE	Indirect object.	direct object.	PREPOSITION PHRASE (s)
I will (I'll)	give	you	the money	for the tickets on Friday
She will (She'll)	lend	him	her pen	

# 'will' negative form



## POSITIVE

Ok, **I'll buy** these jeans

**He'll message** you when **he gets** to London.

**She'll give** you the money on Friday.

**We'll open** the window.

**They'll pay** for the coffees today.

**I'll lend** you my pen.

## NEGATIVE

Ok, **I won't buy** these jeans

**He won't message** you when **he gets** to London.

**She won't give** you the money on Friday.

**We won't open** the window.

**They won't pay** for the coffees today.

**I won't lend** you my pen.

# Question formation 'shall / will

AUXILIARY + SUBJECT	INFINITIVE	PREPOSITION PHRASE
Shall I	pay	for the coffees?
Will he	be back	soon?
AUXILIARY + SUBJECT	INFINITIVE	OBJECT (noun)
Will she	buy	the shoes?
Will you	open	the window?

?	
Shall	I?
Will	he/she?
Will	you?
Shall	we?
Will	they?

AUXILIARY + SUBJECT	INFINITIVE	OBJECT (noun)	PREPOSITION PHRASE
Shall we	carry	your bags	for you?
Will they	help	David	with his homework?

AUXILIARY + SUBJECT	INFINITIVE	Indirect object	direct object	PREPOSITION PHRASE (s)
Shall I	give	you	the money	for the tickets on Friday?
Will she	lend	him	her pen?	

# Question formation 'shall / will'

## POSITIVE

Ok, I'll buy these jeans.

He'll message you when he gets to London.

She'll give you the money on Friday.

We'll open the window.

They'll pay for the coffees today.

I'll lend you my pen.

## INTERROGATIVE

Shall I buy these jeans?

Will he message you when he gets to London?

Will she give you the money on Friday?

Shall we open the window?

Will they pay for the coffees today?

Shall I lend you my pen?

# Have you got any plans?



**Exercise 1:** Listen. Answer the questions about Pete:

**Exercise 2:** Listen. Answer the questions about Debbie:

What are you doing this evening?

**Pete:** I'm meeting my brother for a drink

Present continuous

**Debbie:** Nothing much. I think I'll just watch a DVD and order a pizza.

Will + infinitive

Are you doing anything interesting this weekend?

**Pete:** Yes I am. I'm going to stay with an old school friend.

Be going to + infinitive

**Debbie:** No, I'm not. I'll give you a ring and maybe we can do something together.

Will + infinitive

Are you going to have a party for your birthday?

**Pete:** Of course. I'm going to invite all my friends.

Be going to + infinitive

**Debbie:** I haven't thought about it. Maybe I'll just celebrate at home with a few friends.

Will + infinitive

Where are you going on holiday?

**Pete:** I'm going surfing for two weeks in Costa Rica.

Present continuous

Who has **DEFINITE PLANS?** Pete

Who is **UNCERTAIN?** Debbie

**Debbie:** I can't decide. Perhaps I'll go cycling in France.

Will + infinitive

# Negatives and interrogatives

Exercise 2: Write a negative and interrogative sentence:

- 1: I'll **cook** tonight
- 2: He'll **tell** everyone about it
- 3: It'll **happen** again
- 4: She'll **be** back soon
- 5: We'll **go** out on Friday night
- 6: They'll **help** us **clear** up the garden
- 7: I'll **order** a pizza



Negative:

- 1: I **won't** **cook** tonight .....
- 2: He **won't** **tell** everyone about it .....
- 3: It **won't** **happen** again .....
- 4: She **won't** **be** back soon .....
- 5: We **won't** **go** out on Friday night .....
- 6: They **won't** **help** us **clear** up the garden .....
- 7: I **won't** **order** a pizza .....

Interrogative:

- 1: **Shall I** **cook** tonight? .....
- 2: **Will he** **tell** everyone about it? .....
- 3: **Will It** **happen** again? .....
- 4: **Will she** **be** back soon? .....
- 5: **Shall we** **go** out on Friday night? .....
- 6: **Will they** **help** us **clear** up the garden? .....
- 7: **Shall I** **order** a pizza? .....



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